

Name _____

If you think a question is worded in a way that makes you unable to display your knowledge of the topic, then do not answer the question and write in what you know.

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- 1) Over the last several months, every time Lucia has attempted sexual intercourse she has experienced spasms of the muscles surrounding her vagina, making intercourse painful or impossible. Her disorder is _____. 1) _____
- A) vaginismus
B) female sexual arousal disorder
C) dyspareunia
D) sexual aversion disorder
- 2) Amber has never developed any interest in sex. She does not experience sexual fantasies. Her boyfriend cannot understand her attitude, and he is becoming frustrated by it. When he and Amber consult with a psychologist about the issue, Amber is likely to be diagnosed as having the DSM-IV diagnosis of _____. 2) _____
- A) sexual aversion disorder
B) frigidity
C) hypoactive sexual desire disorder
D) sexual apathy disorder
- 3) Which of the following is NOT true of transsexuals who have undergone gender-reassignment surgery? 3) _____
- A) They cannot conceive and bear children.
B) They consider themselves to be homosexual.
C) They are capable of achieving orgasms.
D) They are capable of normal sexual activity.
- 4) Sexual dysfunctions that occur in all situations and at all times are labeled _____ dysfunctions. 4) _____
- A) situational
B) generalized
C) acquired
D) lifelong
- 5) People who become spectators, rather than performers, during sexual activity are often troubled by _____. 5) _____
- A) hypoactive sexual desire
B) castration anxiety
C) sexual pain disorders
D) performance anxiety
- 6) The term "mashing" refers to what psychologists call _____. 6) _____
- A) frotteurism
B) transvestic fetishism
C) pedophilia
D) sadism
- 7) Andrew has recurrent, powerful sexual urges and related fantasies of rubbing against or touching a nonconsenting person. He usually acts on these urges in crowded settings such as buses, subway cars, or elevators. Rubbing against the person is what arouses him. His disorder is _____. 7) _____
- A) frotteurism
B) partialism
C) coprophilia
D) exhibitionism

- 8) Albert Ellis claims that _____ contribute to sexual dysfunctions. 8) _____
- A) unconscious conflicts
 - B) feelings of conditional positive regard
 - C) irrational beliefs and attitudes
 - D) problems in our ability to regulate our levels of sexual arousal
- 9) The origin of many fetishes can be traced to _____. 9) _____
- A) late adolescence
 - B) early adolescence
 - C) early adulthood
 - D) early childhood
- 10) Researchers have reported some success in using the drug _____ in the treatment of voyeurism and fetishism. 10) _____
- A) phenothiazine
 - B) lithium
 - C) Prozac
 - D) Mellaril
- 11) According to the DSM, each of the following is a clinical feature of gender identity disorder EXCEPT _____. 11) _____
- A) a person must have reached the age of 18 to be diagnosed with this disorder
 - B) there is no "intersex condition" such as ambiguous sexual anatomy that might give rise to desires to be a member of the opposite sex
 - C) discomfort with one's gender causes serious distress or impairs key areas of their occupational, social, or other functioning
 - D) there is persistent discomfort with one's anatomic gender or with the behaviors that typify the gender role of that gender
- 12) Which of the following is probably the safest reaction when confronted by an exhibitionist? 12) _____
- A) insult him
 - B) show exaggerated fear or shock at his actions
 - C) laugh at him
 - D) ignore him
- 13) Although Maria fantasizes about sex and has no lack of sexual desire, when she and her husband attempt to have intercourse, she has difficulty becoming vaginally lubricated. This has been a persistent problem for several months now. Her disorder is _____. 13) _____
- A) vaginismus
 - B) female sexual arousal disorder
 - C) dyspareunia
 - D) female orgasmic disorder

- 14) Most contemporary sex therapists assume that sexual dysfunctions _____. 14) _____
- A) can be treated by directly modifying the couple's sexual interactions
 - B) require some type of biochemical intervention to resolve the problem
 - C) must be treated indirectly by resolving the underlying emotional conflicts which led to the dysfunction
 - D) are a normal result of our nation's emphasis on sexuality and must be accepted as part of the price we pay for being so sexually oriented
- 15) Investigators find a greater incidence of erectile dysfunction in each of the following types of cultures EXCEPT cultures with _____. 15) _____
- A) restrictive attitudes toward extramarital sex
 - B) restrictive attitudes toward homosexuality
 - C) restrictive attitudes toward premarital sex among females
 - D) restrictive attitudes toward sex in marriage
- 16) A common characteristic of schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder is _____. 16) _____
- A) responsiveness to antipsychotic medication
 - B) short-term severity of symptoms
 - C) successful treatment through social skills training
 - D) displays of depressed mood
- 17) Which of the following groups tend to be most openly critical of their family members with schizophrenia? 17) _____
- A) non-Hispanic Whites
 - B) Indians
 - C) Mexican Americans
 - D) Criticism of schizophrenic family members was found to be roughly equal in each of the three groups listed above.
- 18) The following are signs of a thought disorder EXCEPT for _____. 18) _____
- A) blocking
 - B) coherent thoughts
 - C) looseness of associations
 - D) poverty of speech
- 19) The most frequent age of onset for schizophrenia is _____. 19) _____
- A) the latency period
 - B) mid-20's to early 30's
 - C) right after puberty
 - D) late adolescence or early adulthood
- 20) Jess suffers from schizophrenia. One of his symptoms is that while talking to others Jess will inappropriately, but persistently, keep repeating the same words or thoughts over and over again. When he does this he is engaging in _____. 20) _____
- A) neologisms
 - B) perseveration
 - C) clanging
 - D) blocking

- 21) The DSM-IV category of _____ applies to a psychotic disorder that lasts from a day to a month. 21) _____
 A) acute reactive psychosis B) schizoaffective disorder
 C) schizophreniform disorder D) brief psychotic disorder
- 22) Some recent studies have found _____ to be promising in reducing delusions and hallucinations in medication-resistant schizophrenics. 22) _____
 A) electroshock therapy B) cognitive-behavioral therapy
 C) short-term psychoanalysis D) milieu therapy
- 23) Which of the following is an antipsychotic drug but NOT a phenothiazine? 23) _____
 A) Prolixin B) Haldol C) Stelazine D) Mellaril
- 24) The major source of evidence supporting the dopamine model of schizophrenia comes from observing the effects of _____. 24) _____
 A) tricyclics B) hallucinogenics C) neuroleptics D) barbiturates
- 25) Adoption studies of schizophrenia have found that schizophrenia _____ when they are raised by normal adoptive parents. 25) _____
 A) occurs more frequently among children of schizophrenic biological parents than among children of normal biological parents
 B) does not occur among children of schizophrenic biological parents nor children of normal biological parents
 C) occurs equally among the children of normal parents and the children whose parents had schizophrenia
 D) occurs more frequently among children of normal biological parents than among children whose parents had schizophrenia
- 26) Ben's behavior is characterized by incoherence, loose associations, and vivid, frequent hallucinations. He suffers recurring delusions involving himself as a priest or as a sexual "Don Juan." He is often silly, giddy, and he giggles inappropriately and talks nonsensically. He neglects his appearance and often urinates and defecates while walking around in his pajamas. He is best described as having _____ schizophrenia. 26) _____
 A) disorganized B) paranoid
 C) catatonic D) undifferentiated
- 27) Autism was first used to describe a characteristic of _____. 27) _____
 A) the manic phase of bipolar disorder
 B) what we now refer to as antisocial personality disorder
 C) schizophrenic thinking
 D) social withdrawal, attributable to depression
- 28) Fragile X syndrome causes mental retardation in every _____ males. 28) _____
 A) 100 to 200 B) 1,000 to 1,500 C) 500 to 2,000 D) 2,000 to 2,500

- 29) Out of four autistic children, how many are likely to show evidence of mental retardation? 29) _____
 A) one B) two C) three D) four
- 30) Each of the following is a learning disorder EXCEPT _____. 30) _____
 A) phonological disorder B) mathematics disorder
 C) disorder of written expression D) reading disorder
- 31) Phenylketonuria is caused by _____. 31) _____
 A) a dominant gene B) a recessive gene
 C) a mutated gene D) an extra chromosome
- 32) Olga is shorter than average. She has mild mental retardation with her greatest difficulties in math and science. Although her external genital development is normal, her ovaries are poorly developed and she is infertile. She is suffering from _____. 32) _____
 A) Fragile X syndrome B) Tay-Sachs disease
 C) Klinefelter's syndrome D) Turner's syndrome
- 33) Which childhood behavior problem is least likely to result in treatment? 33) _____
 A) fighting B) setting fires C) depression D) stealing
- 34) According to psychodynamic theorists, enuresis occurs most commonly in children for the following reasons EXCEPT _____. 34) _____
 A) it represents hostility toward their parents because of harsh toilet training
 B) they just gained a baby brother or sister
 C) their parents attempted to train them too early
 D) their parents are divorcing
- 35) Which issue does NOT fall under the rubric, *Patients' Rights*? 35) _____
 A) involuntary commitment B) the insanity defense
 C) opportunity to refuse treatment D) opportunity to receive treatment
- 36) In dealing with the insanity defense, jurors must cope with all of the following challenges EXCEPT _____. 36) _____
 _____.
 A) ascertaining whether the M'Naghten standard or the Durham standard should apply
 B) evaluating the testimony of expert witnesses
 C) determining if the defendant is faking
 D) deciding if the defendant was mentally incapacitated at the time of the crime

- 37) Under the Jackson standard, some states have imposed a minimum length of treatment before acknowledging that a defendant _____. 37) _____
- A) is competent to stand trial
 - B) needs an evaluation by a mental health professional who is not a state employee
 - C) is permanently incompetent
 - D) should be released back to the public
- 38) The general public believes that _____ percent of defendants who claim insanity are acquitted. In reality, acquittals by reason of insanity occur in _____ percent of cases. 38) _____
- A) 24; 10
 - B) 24; 5
 - C) 44; less than 1
 - D) 44; 10
- 39) Joyce Brown, an example of New York's homeless nuisances, was diagnosed in a psychiatric hospital as _____. 39) _____
- A) paranoid schizophrenic
 - B) normal
 - C) bipolar
 - D) having Alzheimer's Disease
- 40) Both the American Psychological Association and the American Psychiatric Association have gone on record stating that _____ can accurately predict violence among those they treat. 40) _____
- A) neither psychologists nor psychiatrists
 - B) both psychologists and psychiatrists
 - C) psychiatrists, but not psychologists
 - D) psychologists, but not psychiatrists
- 41) The broad cultural ideology and resulting pattern of institutional discrimination against lesbians and gay men is called _____. 41) _____
- A) homophobia
 - B) heterosexism
 - C) androgyny
 - D) heterogyny
- 42) Carol is sexually aroused by having her partner defecate on her during sexual activity. Her disorder is _____. 42) _____
- A) coprophilia
 - B) scatologia
 - C) urophilia
 - D) klismaphilia
- 43) Medication which is use to treat _____ can contribute to orgasmic dysfunction. 43) _____
- A) arthritis
 - B) psychological disorders
 - C) indigestion
 - D) headaches
- 44) Roger has recurrent, powerful sexual urges and related fantasies involving being humiliated, bound, flogged, and made to suffer. He cannot attain sexual gratification unless he is suffering pain or humiliation. He is particularly aroused if his partner wears leather while whipping him. His disorder is _____. 44) _____
- A) sexual masochism
 - B) frotteurism
 - C) hypoxyphilia
 - D) sexual sadism

- 45) Treatment with _____ shows promise in heightening sexual desire for both women and men. 45) _____
 A) progesterone B) partner applied vibrators
 C) gradated pornographic videos D) testosterone
- 46) The subtype of schizophrenia characterized by hallucinations and systematized delusions that commonly involve themes of persecution is called _____ schizophrenia. 46) _____
 A) catatonic B) disorganized C) residual D) paranoid
- 47) The causes of schizophrenia are generally believed to be _____. 47) _____
 A) exclusively social and environmental in nature
 B) exclusively biological in nature
 C) exclusively psychological in nature
 D) biological, psychological, social, and environmental in nature
- 48) Behavior therapists have attempted to train schizophrenics to reattribute their auditory hallucinations to _____. 48) _____
 A) their favorite fictional characters B) their closest relatives
 C) themselves D) the therapists
- 49) According to learning theorists, enuresis occurs most commonly in children _____. 49) _____
 A) whose parents attempted to train them early
 B) who have deep-seated hostility toward their parents
 C) whose parents are divorcing
 D) who just gained a baby brother or sister
- 50) A disorder characterized by a generalized delay or impairment in the development of intellectual and adaptive abilities is _____. 50) _____
 A) Asperger's disorder B) mental retardation
 C) childhood schizophrenia D) autism
- 51) The most common chromosomal abnormality linked to mental retardation is _____. 51) _____
 A) fragile X syndrome B) Klinefelter's syndrome
 C) Down syndrome D) Turner's syndrome
- 52) The "guilty but mentally ill" verdict was a reaction to _____. 52) _____
 A) John Hinckley's acquittal B) the *Tarasoff* decision
 C) the trial of James Earl Ray D) Andrea Watts's conviction

Answer Key

Testname: PRACTICE4

- 1) A
- 2) C
- 3) B
- 4) B
- 5) D
- 6) A
- 7) A
- 8) C
- 9) D
- 10) C
- 11) A
- 12) D
- 13) B
- 14) A
- 15) B
- 16) A
- 17) A
- 18) B
- 19) D
- 20) B
- 21) D
- 22) B
- 23) B
- 24) C
- 25) A
- 26) A
- 27) C
- 28) B
- 29) C
- 30) A
- 31) B
- 32) D
- 33) C
- 34) C
- 35) B
- 36) A
- 37) C
- 38) C
- 39) A
- 40) A
- 41) B
- 42) A
- 43) B
- 44) A
- 45) D
- 46) D
- 47) D
- 48) C
- 49) A
- 50) B

Answer Key

Testname: PRACTICE4

- 51) C
- 52) A
- 53) C
- 54) B
- 55) D
- 56) A
- 57) D
- 58) C
- 59) A
- 60) A